

### **Student Information:**

Please complete this comet quiz.

1.What are comets often called?

- a. Dirty snowballs
- b. Silly streakers
- c. Glorious dirt balls
- d. Pretty Dusters

#### 2. How big are the nuclei of most comets?

- a. 5 miles (8 km) or less
- b. 20 miles (32 km)
- c. 100 miles (161 km) or more
- d. 1,500 miles (2,414 km)
- 3. What is the coma of a comet?
  - a. The drowsiest part of a comet
  - b. A cloud of gas surrounding the nucleus
  - c. A light sprinkling of dusk on the nucleus
  - d. The very top of the comet

4. How many tails does a comet have?

- a. Comets don't have tails
- b. One, an ion tail
- c. Two, an ion tail and a dust tail
- d. Comets have hundreds of tiny tails

#### 5. Which way do the tail or tails of a comet point?

- a. Away from the sun
- b. Toward the sun
- c. At Earth
- d. Comets don't have tails

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6.Which comet smashed into Jupiter in 1994?

a. Hale-Bopp

b. Shoemaker-Levy 9

c. Halley's Comet

d. President Lincoln's Comet

7.True or False: Some scientists think that water and organic materials carried by comets may have seeded life on Earth.

0 True

O False

8. Where do many comets come from?

- a. The Moon
- b. Mercury
- c. The Oort Cloud
- d. Stars

9.What are comets believed to be made of?

- a. Hydrogen gas
- b. Only ice
- c. Only rock
- d. Mixture of ice, rock, and dust

10.A long period comet is a comet with a period of 200 years or more.

- O True
- O False

11. What is the most prominent part of a naked eye comet to the unaided eye?

- a. Ion tail
- b. Coma
- c. Dust tail
- d. Nucleus
- 12.What did the ancient Greeks call comets?
  - a. Angels
  - b. Fast moving planets
  - c. Hairy stars
  - d. Falling stars

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- 13. In the twentieth century, most comets were named using which convention?
  - a. After their discoverer
  - b. Alphabetically
  - c. After the nearest galaxy
  - d. After ancient gods
- 14. What comet has the shortest known orbital period?
  - a. Comet Halley
  - b. Comet Encke
  - c. Comet Schwassmann-Wachmann 1
  - d. Comet Borrelly
- 15. The solid body of the comet is called the \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. tail
  - b. coma
  - c. amoeba
  - d. nucleus



Answer Key

1. A

2. D

3. B

4. C

5. A

6. B

7. TRUE

8. C

9. D

10. TRUE

11. C

12. C 13. A

13. P

14.B

15.D

